



GENERAL RULES:

1. Relay Teams will consist of two or three members (except in the Iron Person, Tandem Kayak Division and tandem canoes in the Open Canoe Division). One team member will run, one will bicycle, and one will paddle (two of the four members of the Tandem Kayak or Tandem Canoes in the Open Canoe Division teams will paddle). With a two-member team, one member does at least two legs of the race. (In the Iron Person divisions, one individual will do all three) Team members will pass an official ankle band to teammates as the relay progresses. The winning team will be the team or Iron Man/Woman whose paddler crosses the finish line, in the chute, first in their division. The team member crossing the finish line must have the Velcro ankle band with timing chip. Team members other than the paddler must not cross the finish line. Only one paddler from tandem boats may cross the finish line. The other paddler will stay with the boat and assist in placing it in the boat storage area. Iron Persons must wear the Velcro band with timing chip the entire race. The Velcro band must be at ankle height when passing over timing mats or no time will be recorded, and that team or Iron Person will not be eligible for awards or receive a time for the race.
2. An overtaking competitor has the right-of-way. Impeding the progress of another individual who is passing is grounds for disqualification. Drafting of another bicycle or boat is allowed. Drafting of non-competitors is grounds for disqualification.
3. A competitor **MUST** assist another competitor who has capsized until he or she reaches safety.
4. Racing numbers must be worn and visible on the outside of clothing and competitors' P.F.D. (lifejacket), on the front or downstream side of the participant. Runners must wear numbers on front.
5. Hard-shell helmets are required for all competitors who bicycle and/or paddle. Helmets shall be fastened in a secure manner and worn while competing. The same helmet may be worn by cyclist and paddler. The helmet worn by a cyclist shall be of a type specifically designed and intended for use by cyclists and certified as meeting or exceeding the test standards established by Snell Laboratories, ASTM, and/or ANSI. Failure to wear the required headgear at all times while bicycling or boating in the Great American Triathlon shall result in disqualification of the cyclist or boater and his or her team. It shall be the

responsibility of each cyclist and boater, not the organizers, staff or sponsors of the Great American Triathlon to inspect his or her protective headgear to determine if it complies with this rule.

6. No competitor may be assisted by another competitor or spectator with equipment or water removal, except in the Adaptive Division.

7. Competitors may enter only one team or ironperson division.

8. All competitors who quit the race for any reason before the finish line must report to an Great American Triathlon official as soon as possible after they stop competing in the race.

9. Protests: All protests must be in writing and filed within 30 minutes of the protester's team crossing the finish line. The written protests must be made on a form provided by the Great American Triathlon management. Protests can be logged at race headquarters in case of any violation of the Competition Rules. An arbitration committee will meet before the Awards Ceremony to provide a final ruling on all protests and disqualifications made by course officials. A \$10 non-refundable fee will be charged to file a protest. If a protest is filed regarding a boat used in the race, the boat in question and the protesters boat will both be examined by the Watercraft Advisory Committee.

10. The Relay: Runners wearing the Velcro ankle band with timing chip will start the competition. Race timing will commence at the start signal. A road race start will be used. Runners should seed themselves according to their estimated running pace. Runners will proceed along the official running course to the bike staging area located at the bike trail near the Guy West Bridge (across from CSUS). The runner must have the ankle band with timing chip on when crossing the timing mat at the run-bike transition area. The runner will enter the bicycle staging area from the levee side and will pass the official wristband to the cyclist teammate in the area designated for their division. The cyclist will proceed along the official bike course to the Sunrise Avenue Footbridge. The cyclist will dismount and cross the timing mat with ankle band with timing chip and proceed onto the bridge. The cyclist will pass the ankle band with timing chip to the paddler teammate who will be waiting on the bridge. When the paddler teammate receives the ankle band, the paddler will cross the footbridge to his/her boat. One paddler on a tandem team will wait on the bridge with the other paddler waiting near the boats on the beach. Paddlers will proceed down the river to

the finish area and exit the boat at the designated take-out area. All paddlers (except only one paddler on tandem boats) will then run through the finish chute. The paddler crossing the finish line must pass over both timing mats and into the finish shoot with the ankle band with chip. Runners and cyclists must stay on the official course. Making use of short cuts or transferring the official ankle-band in other than designated areas at the run/bike or bike/boat transition areas are grounds for disqualification.

11. The time will be the total time it takes the team or Ironperson to complete the entire course from the start signal until crossing the finish line.

12. The route will be monitored and any competitor who does not adhere to the rules of the race will be disqualified.

13. A race competitor shall not, during participation in the race, push, tow, or carry any device for the transport of another person, animal and/or equipment. Such devices include but are not limited to: bicycle trailers, strollers, infant carriers and towed boats.

14. All members of a Junior team must be 18 years or younger on the day of the race.

15. Only registered race competitors and registered guides for legally blind race competitors shall participate in the race. No other persons and/or animals may accompany a competitor.

16. All race competitors, ironpersons or team members must have visual acuity better than legally blind (except those competitors following the rules below for legally blind participants) as defined in Vehicle Code section 21965 which states: "As used in Sections 21963 and 21964, 'blind,' totally blind,' and 'partially blind' mean having central visual acuity not to exceed 20/200 in the better eye, with corrected lenses, as measured by the Snellen test, or visual acuity greater than 20/200, but with a limitation in the field of vision such that the widest diameter of the visual field subtends an angle not greater than 20 degrees."

17. Registration fees for ironpersons and relay teams are non-refundable.

Exception: Firefighters, Law Enforcement and Military are allowed to defer their entry to the following year and/or change teammates at no additional charge should an emergency situation arise, and they are called to active duty.

18. Earbuds, ear phones or any other device which might interfere with hearing are prohibited while participating in the Great American Triathlon

Bicycle Rules:

11. Competitors who bike must leave the bridge after the exchange as soon as possible and not interfere with any other competitor.

12. Ironpersons must have a crew to retrieve the bike. Members of the crew may only retrieve the bicycle from the bicycle storage area and must not otherwise assist the competitor at the exchange point.

13. A tandem bicycle, recumbent bicycle, or a tricycle shall not be used by a race competitor. Only bicycles ridden by one (1) person will be allowed in the bicycle portion of the race. (Exception: A legally blind cyclist and a sighted cyclist shall ride a two-seater tandem bicycle. See rules for legally blind participants below.)

All bicycles must meet the following design requirements:

- The saddle support shall be horizontal and be positioned above the bottom bracket (cranks). The length of the saddle shall be between 24 cm and 27.5 cm maximum.
- The peak of the saddle shall be a minimum of 5 cm to the rear of a vertical plane passing through the bottom bracket spindle. In no circumstances shall the peak of the saddle extend in front of the vertical line passing through the bottom bracket.
- The distance between the lower bracket (crank axle) and the ground shall be between 24 cm minimum and 30 cm maximum.
- A vertical line touching the front most point of the saddle may be no more than 5 centimeters in front of and no more than 15 centimeters behind a vertical line passing through the center of the chain wheel axle. The cyclist must not have the capability of adjusting the saddle beyond these limits during competition.
- The cranks shall not be located in front of the front wheel axle or the steering mechanism.
- Rider's position on the bike shall not allow the rider to lay on their back or chest/abdomen.

- There shall be no protective shield, fairing, or other device on any part of the bicycle, which has the effect of reducing air resistance except that spoke covers may be used.

Watercraft Rules:

1. The boat number provided in the registration packet must be affixed (with duct tape) to the left front of the boat prior to being placed on the beach to ensure the boat is placed in the proper place on the beach and for accurate timing.
2. Paddles must be stored in the boat and not kept in possession of the paddler while on the bridge/transition area.
3. Boat flotation: The type of buoyancy shall be at the discretion of the competitor but must be adequate to float the boat horizontally when it is filled with water. Air bags may be used.
4. Any competitor, when operating a boat, shall wear a U. S. Coast Guard approved Personal Flotation Device (P.F.D.). Inflatable P.F.D.s are banned. Failure to comply with these requirements is grounds for disqualification.
5. Canoe paddles: Any number of single-bladed paddles of any material and size or shape may be in the canoe. A competitor may use only one paddle at a time in canoes. Double-bladed paddles are not permitted. In the event a paddle is broken, a competitor may finish with another paddle.
6. Watercraft must be stored in the appropriate and designated place at the watercraft launching area, or the team or ironperson will be disqualified.
7. The paddler (bow paddler only in the Tandem Kayak and Open Canoe divisions must cross the finish line on foot wearing the official ankle band Competitors without an official ankle band will be disqualified.
8. All paddlers must wear shoes.
9. Leashes are not allowed on watercraft or paddles.
- .10. Watercraft may be powered only by hand held paddles.

Watercraft Division Definitions:

Teams or Ironpersons using boats not meeting the specifications for their divisions will not qualify for awards. However, they will be eligible for the free Meal Voucher if they better the mark set by the Great American Triathlon Great Team.

1. Open Canoe Division: Teams may use either a tandem canoe or a solo canoe. Teams with a tandem canoe will have a maximum of 4 team members (2 paddlers each using a single bladed canoe paddle. The four-person relay is for people who have a tandem kayak or tandem canoe. One person runs, the next rides, and the last two paddle the kayak or canoe.) and teams with a solo canoe will have a maximum of 3 team members (1 paddler using one single-bladed canoe paddle). Any solo or tandem canoe will be eligible except those having skegs, rudders or outriggers which are not allowed on any boat in the Open Canoe Division.

2. In the following Divisions: Corporate; Coed; Open; Family;;all men and women's age group Divisions; Public Service Cup; Adaptive; Military; Junior; Tandem Kayak; and all Ironperson divisions, competitors may use any paddle-powered kayak, canoe or standup paddle board having sufficient flotation to float in horizontal position when filled with water. There is no minimum width or maximum length requirement. Oars, oarlocks and outriggers are not allowed. Examples of eligible boats are flat water (sprint) canoes and kayaks, surf-skis, ocean kayaks, marathon canoes and pro-boats, downriver kayaks, slalom kayaks, touring kayaks, sit-on-top kayaks. stand up paddle boards and inflatables. Only one paddler is allowed, except in the Tandem Kayak which allows two paddlers.

Grounds for Disqualification:

Teams or ironpersons can be disqualified for any of the following reasons:

1. The use of a watercraft which does not meet the requirements for the division in which the participant is entered.
2. Intentionally leaving the course to obtain a shorter distance advantage.
3. Intentionally interfering with another racer to obtain or confer an advantage.
4. Competing without a helmet on the bicycle or river portion of the course.

5. Cyclists riding on the course to return from the bike dismount area toward River Bend Park or taking a bicycle across the Lower Sunrise Pedestrian Bridge prior to course official's signal that the course is open.
6. Competing without wearing an approved P.F.D. (personal floatation device) during the watercraft portion of the race.
7. Drafting non-competitors during the race.
8. Cyclists leaving the designated area for their divisions at the Run-Bike transition area prior to receiving the Velcro ankle band with timing chip from their runners. Runners entering the Run-Bike transition area from the bicycle trail side of the transition area rather than designated dirt path on the levee side of bicycle staging area.
9. Competitors entering more than one team or ironperson. (All teams and ironpersons involved will be disqualified from awards but will still be eligible for free breakfast.)
10. Any other failure to obey the course officials and/or Competition Rules.
11. Disorderly conduct.

Other Division Definitions:

1. Adaptive Division: a) At least one (1) competitor on an Adaptive Division team shall be a person with a disability (e.g. physical, visual, or developmental). See rules for legally blind participation below.

The watercraft launch area for the Adaptive Division is on the south bank of the river downstream of the Lower Sunrise Pedestrian Bridge. b) Start Time: All Adaptive Division runners and guides for legally blind participants shall start two minutes before Team and Ironperson Divisions, at 7:58 a.m.:. c) push rim and hand crank wheelchairs are eligible. d) all participants must be able to self-rescue if their watercraft capsizes.

2. Corporate Division: To participate in the Corporate Division, a team must be sponsored by a business paying a Corporate Division entry fee. All team members must be employees of the same company. An employee of a corporation shall not be employed by a subcontractor of the corporation or a material vendor of the corporation. An employee shall either be a bona fide full-time employee of the company or a bona fide part-time employee

who has worked at least 20 hours per week for at least the last three months preceding the race date.

3. Public Services Cup: Open to City and County employees.

Military Division: All ironpersons and all team members must be either an active duty or, retired military member or a military service veteran

Request for Special Accommodation:

Any participant who desires an exception from the Competition Rules may email their request to the Great American Triathlon committee:

<http://www.greatamericatriathlon.com/> The request must set forth in detail the exception requested and all facts which support the request.

Request must be received no later than July 1st of the race year and must include: requester's name, email, address and day and evening telephone numbers. All requests will be considered.

Request for Adding Division:.

Policy for establishing, modifying, combining or eliminating the Great American Triathlon Divisions:

Any change in Division for the Great American Triathlon will be determined by a majority vote of the Great American Triathlon Committee. Generally, such proposals and decisions will be made during the fall season while changes to race rules are being considered.

New Divisions:

For new divisions, proponents will be expected to provide a written justification and a check for \$500 as an assurance that at least 10 entries will be entered in the coming year's race. The \$500 will be fully refundable if there are 10 entries in the new Division, but no part will be refunded until 10 entries are received. The Great American Triathlon Committee will be briefed on the feasibility of the implementation of the request by the Great American Triathlon Race Director. The Director will include in his briefing the advice of the Watercraft Advisory Committee.

The Executive Committee will consider the following in their deliberations:

- What is the demand for this Division?
- Will this Division likely result in new participants in the race rather than just transferring participants from an existing Division or will it solve an existing problem with current Divisions?
- Will this Division result in increased revenue?
- Is it feasible to implement the new Division without undue logistical difficulties or safety issues?
- Is there new equipment that should be accommodated?
- Will the new Division eliminate inequities in the current mix of divisions?

Modification of Divisions:

The Great American Triathlon Committee will receive an annual briefing from the Director regarding any issues with or changes needed to existing Divisions. This review will include a discussion of all Divisions with less than 10 entries in the prior year's race. Certain Divisions may be retained even if participation is below the 10-entry level. These might include, but are not necessarily be limited to:

- Divisions related to Therapeutic Leisure Services.
- Divisions historically retained because they are remnants caused by rule changes over the years.
- Recently created Divisions that are making progress toward reaching the minimum level.
- Divisions created for gender equity.

Rules for Blind Participant and Guides:

This category applies to those person who have visual acuity as defined in the California Vehicle Code 21965, which states: "blind," "totally blind," and "partially blind" mean having central visual acuity not to exceed 20/200 in the better eye, with corrected lenses, as measured by the Snellen test, or visual acuity greater than 20/200; but with a limitation in

the field of vision such that the widest diameter of the visual field subtends an angle not greater than 20 degrees.

1. RUNNING – A blind, totally blind or partially blind runner shall be accompanied and guided by a sighted runner.
2. CYCLING – A blind, totally blind or partially blind cyclist and a sighted cyclist guide shall ride a two-seater tandem bicycle. The sighted guide shall sit in the front seat to peddle and steer the bicycle.
3. PADDLING – The blind, totally blind, or partially blind and sighted guide (paddler) shall participate in a two-person authorized watercraft (kayak, canoe, or raft) with the sighted paddler being in the position to maneuver. The watercraft launch area for the blind, totally blind or partially blind participant and his or her guide shall be on the south bank of the river at a designated location downstream of the Lower Sunrise Pedestrian Bridge.
4. The blind, totally blind or partially blind participant and sighted guide for the cycling and paddling portion shall all provide and complete their Great American Triathlon entry. Also, the blind, totally blind or partially blind participant and guide shall sign the waiver and release. The guide shall participate at no charge.
5. A blind, totally blind or partially blind participant has the option of wearing identifying emblems such as a bib or vest to indicate they have a vision impairment. Since this is optional, it can be done in any manner the participant and guide choose, including the coloring and wording on whatever type of identification they have chosen. Should the participant choose to wear the identifying emblem, he or she shall provide same.
6. The determination of whether a race applicant is blind, totally blind or partially blind is to be made by that applicant.
7. The same person shall serve as guide in all three portions of the race.

LOST & FOUND Information:

The Great American Triathlon prides itself in always leaving the American River Parkway cleaner than it was before the race and it is the responsibility of competitors and their crews

to pick up all shoes, clothing, water bottles, trash, etc. left in the transition areas. The Great American Triathlon takes no responsibility for any items left anywhere on the course but does need to remove them to fulfill its responsibility to leave the Parkway clean.

At the run/bike transition area we will leave shoes and clothing where the athlete dropped them until approximately 1 pm. Any items left at that time will be taken to Race Headquarters at River Bend Park.

Items left on the beach at the boat put in at Sunrise will be put in the sweep boat and brought to Race Headquarters after the last competitor finishes.

Lost and found articles will be at the Race Headquarters tent on race day. On the following Monday after the race, please call Capital Road Race Management at (916) 492-8966. After 7 days, unclaimed items will be donated to a local charity.